

Fragment of a handwritten manuscript on aged, stained parchment. The text is written in a cursive script, likely from the Middle Ages. The parchment is heavily damaged, with significant staining, discoloration, and a large irregular hole on the right side. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines, though many are partially obscured or cut off by the edges of the fragment. The ink is dark brown, and the parchment has a yellowish-brown hue. The handwriting is dense and difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and the condition of the document.